

# SHOULD

- \* Bir konuda tavsiyede bulunurken kullanılır.
- \* **'Yapmalısın / Yapsan iyi olur'** anlamındadır.
- \* Bu yapıda fiil yalın halde kullanılır.

- You **should** protect the nature. (Sen doğayı korumalısın.)
- We **should** plant trees. (Biz ağaç dikmeliyiz.)
- You **should** brush your teeth. (Sen dişlerini fırçalamalısın.)

- \* Herhangi bir durumun yapılmaması tavsiye edilirken "**shouldn't**" ifadesi kullanılır.
- You **shouldn't** pollute the environment. (Sen çevreyi kirletmemelisin.)
- You **shouldn't** make fire in the forest.

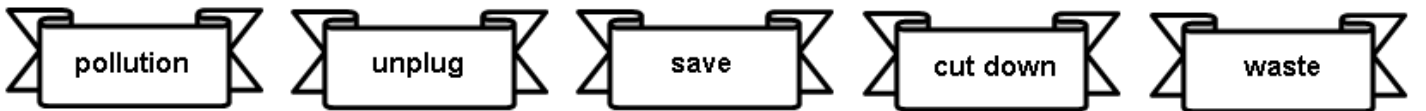
## EXERCISE -A- Fill in the blanks with "should" or "shouldn't"

(Boşlukları anlamlı ve doğru olacak şekilde **should** ya da **shouldn't** ile tamamlayınız.)

- 1- We \_\_\_\_\_ throw rubbish around.
- 2- We \_\_\_\_\_ save energy.
- 3- We \_\_\_\_\_ turn off electrical devices when we don't use them.
- 4- We \_\_\_\_\_ use environment-friendly products.
- 5- We \_\_\_\_\_ unplug TV when we go to bed.
- 6- We \_\_\_\_\_ pollute rivers, seas or green lands.
- 7- We \_\_\_\_\_ keep clean every where.
- 8- We \_\_\_\_\_ reuse papers and materials.
- 9- We \_\_\_\_\_ save water.
- 10- We \_\_\_\_\_ cut down trees.
- 11- We \_\_\_\_\_ use renewable energy sources.
- 12- We \_\_\_\_\_ protect natural sources.
- 13- We \_\_\_\_\_ reduce, reuse and recycle.
- 14- We \_\_\_\_\_ use public transportation.
- 15- We \_\_\_\_\_ plant new trees.
- 16- We \_\_\_\_\_ save the planet.
- 17- We \_\_\_\_\_ stop air and water pollution.

## EXERCISE -B- Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

(Verilen kelimeleri doğru boşluğa yazınız.)



- 1-People shouldn't \_\_\_\_\_ the trees. Trees give us the oxygen we need.
- 2-\_\_\_\_\_ TV when you don't watch.
- 3-Don't wash your car with running water. We shouldn't \_\_\_\_\_ water.
- 4-We should \_\_\_\_\_ the planet. It is our future.
- 5-We should reduce air \_\_\_\_\_.

## IMPERATIVES (Emir cümleleri)

İngilizce'de tavsiyede bulunurken emir cümleleri de kullanılabilir. Olumlu bir emir cümlesi oluşturmak için doğrudan yalın fiille cümleye başlanır.

- **Turn off the lights.** (Işıkları kapat.)
- **Unplug TV.** (Televizyonun fişini çek)
- **Save the forests.** (Ormanları koru)
- **Save energy.** (Enerji tasarrufu yap)

Olumsuz bir emir cümlesi oluşturulacaksa cümleye "Don't" ile başlanır ve yalın fiille devam edilir.

- **Don't waste water.** (Suyu israf etme.)
- **Don't smoke cigarette.** (Sigara içme)
- **Don't cut down trees.** (Ağaçları kesme)

## EXERCISE -C- Translate the sentences into English.

- 1-Çevreyi koru → \_\_\_\_\_
- 2-Toplu taşıma araçlarını kullan. → \_\_\_\_\_
- 3-Enerjiyi israf etme → \_\_\_\_\_
- 4-Çöp atma → \_\_\_\_\_
- 5-Kağıt, camı ve plastiği geri dönüştür. → \_\_\_\_\_
- 6-Orman içinde ateş yakma → \_\_\_\_\_
- 7-Doğayı kirletme → \_\_\_\_\_
- 8-Hava kirliliğini azalt. → \_\_\_\_\_
- 9-Su kirliliğini durdur. → \_\_\_\_\_
- 10-Hayvanları besleme → \_\_\_\_\_
- 11-Doğal kaynakları koru → \_\_\_\_\_
- 12-Doğal kaynakları israf etme → \_\_\_\_\_
- 13-Salıncak asma → \_\_\_\_\_
- 14-Ağaç(lar) dik → \_\_\_\_\_
- 15-Kağıt israf etme → \_\_\_\_\_
- 16-Yemek (yiyecek) israf etme → \_\_\_\_\_
- 17-Su kaynaklarını koru → \_\_\_\_\_

1 - 2 ve 3. soruları verilen görsellere göre cevaplayınız.



They are - - - - .

- A) throwing rubbish to the nature
- B) throwing garbage around
- C) cleaning up the nature
- D) polluting the nature



What does this notice mean?

- A) Don't make fire.
- B) Turn off the taps.
- C) Keep off the grass.
- D) Swimming is forbidden.

3 - 7. sorularda boş bırakılan yerlere uygun gelen kelime ya da ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.



- A) waste paper
- B) make fire in woods
- C) pollute and harm the forests
- D) stop destroying and plant trees



- A) put them into recycling bin
- B) waste all kind of materials
- C) put them on the streets
- D) throw them right away

5. Carol : A lot of animal species are in danger. We should make a school campaign to save them.

Joe : - - - - . We should find a slogan first. What about "Save animals, save the world."?

Carol : Great!

- A) I'm sorry, I can't
- B) Yes, you are right
- C) That's not a good idea
- D) No, I dont think like that

6. Mrs. Parker : What are you doing, Lily?

Lily : I am brushing my teeth.

Mrs. Parker : - - - - when you don't use it. You shouldn't waste it.

Lily : Oh, I am sorry.

- A) Harm water sources
- B) Pollute the water
- C) Turn off the taps
- D) Waste water

7. **Teacher:** Cars produce exhaust gases and pollute the air. What should we do to protect the environment?

**Sue** : We should - - - - .

**Teacher:** Yes, you are right.

- A) use individual cars
- B) use public transport
- C) drive to everywhere
- D) go everywhere by cars

8 ve 9. soruları aşağıda verilen tabloya göre cevaplayınız.

Problems	Solutions
Water pollution	We shouldn't pour waste into the seas.
Air pollution	We shouldn't use family cars very often.
Global warming	We should use eco-friendly perfumes.
Deforestation	We should cut down trees.

8. We should - - - - to prevent global warming.

- A) cut down a lot of trees
- B) pour waste into the seas
- C) use family cars very often
- D) use eco-friendly perfumes

9. Which solution is false?

- A) We should cut down trees.
- B) We shouldn't pour waste into the seas.
- C) We shouldn't use family cars very often.
- D) We should use eco-friendly perfumes.

10 - 11 ve 12. soruları aşağıda verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.



10. Scarlett lives in - - - - .

- A) a big forest
- B) a huge city
- C) a small town
- D) a village

11. She is - - - - .

- A) preparing a campaign
- B) going on a picnic
- C) hunting animals
- D) making fire in the woods

12. Which one is a good slogan?

- A) Make fire, have fun.
- B) Hunt animals, eat meat.
- C) Harm the nature, be happy.
- D) Save forests, save the future.

1 - 2 ve 3. soruları aşağıda verilen görsellere göre cevaplayınız.

1.



What are they doing at the moment?

- A) They are planting trees.
- B) They are cutting down trees.
- C) They are destroying the forest.
- D) They are making fire in the woods.

2.



We should - - - - to save energy.

- A) switch on the lights
- B) waste all energy
- C) use more electricity
- D) unplug electronic devices

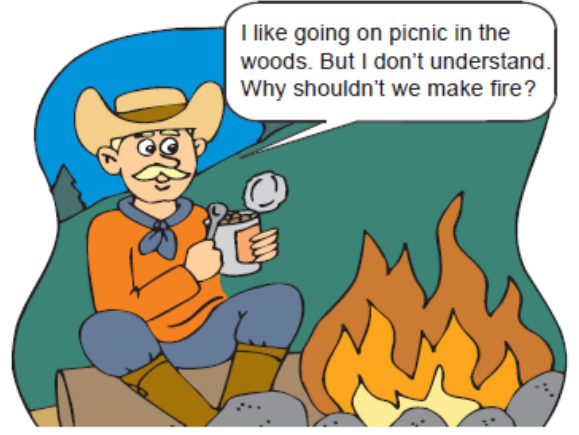
3.



What does this sign mean?

- A) Swimming is forbidden.
- B) Don't feed animals.
- C) Turn off the taps.
- D) Don't make fire.

4. Aşağıdaki sorunun doğru cevabı seçeneklerden hangisidir?



- A) Because we should cook meat.
- B) Because we shouldn't clean up.
- C) Because the forest can catch fire.
- D) Because sandwiches are very delicious.

5 - 6 ve 7. sorularda boş bırakılan yere uygun gelen kelime ya da ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.

5. **Louis** : Hello, Tina. What are you doing here?  
**Tina** : Hi. I'm hanging up swings. Let's do it together.  
**Louis** : That's not a good idea. - - - - .You are damaging trees.

- A) Don't hang it up
- B) Cut down trees
- C) Don't plant trees
- D) Destroy the forest

6. **Teacher:** Water is very important for our lives. People can't find enough water in many countries.

**Mike** : Yes, that's right. We - - - - .

- A) should pollute the water
- B) shouldn't turn off the taps
- C) shouldn't waste water
- D) should pour litter into the seas

7. **Mr. Right** : We shouldn't waste natural sources and pollute the nature. We should recycle materials to save our planet.

**George** : What kind of materials can we recycle?

**Mr. Right** : We can recycle - - - - .

- A) rivers, lakes, seas
- B) fuel oil, coal, gas
- C) food, drinks, plants
- D) paper, bottles, glass

8 ve 9. soruları aşağıda verilen tabloya göre cevaplayınız.

Place	Notice
Parks	Keep off the grass.
Zoos	Don't feed the animals.
Forests	Don't make fire.
Bathrooms	Turn off the taps.

8. We can see 'Don't make fire' notice - - - - .

- A) in bathrooms
- B) in forests
- C) at zoos
- D) at parks

9. - - - - in bathrooms.

- A) We should keep off the grass
- B) We shouldn't feed the animals
- C) We should turn off the taps
- D) We shouldn't make fire

10 - 11 ve 12. soruları aşağıda verilen metne göre cevaplayınız.



10. The problem is about - - - - .

- A) public transportation
- B) global warming
- C) bicycles
- D) travelling

11. Why is our planet in danger?

- A) Cars are important in our lives.
- B) Bicycles don't need fuel oil.
- C) Public transport is very expensive.
- D) Exhaust gases cause global warming.

12. Which one is false?

- A) Cars make our lives easier.
- B) We should walk for short distances.
- C) Exhaust gases aren't harmful for our world.
- D) Public transportation is important to prevent global warming.